हुए क्या यह राशि पर्याप्त है; यदि हां, तो इस संबंध में लक्ष्य किस तरह प्राप्त किया जायेगा; और

(ख) क्या यह सच है कि अन्य विकासशील देशों की अपेक्षा शिक्षा पर भारत में प्रति व्यक्ति कम खर्च किया जा रहा है; यदि हां, तो क्या इस खर्च को इन देशों के बराबर में लाने का कोई प्रस्ताव है; यदि हां, तो इस संबंध में ब्यौरा क्या है ?

मानव संसाधन विकास मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री चिमन भाई मेहता) : (क) केन्द्रीय तथा राज्य सरकारों के शिक्षा विभागों के लिए वर्ष 1990–91 में किया गया बजट प्रावधान कुल राजस्व बजट का 11.1% है।

(ख) यूनेस्को की आंकड़ा वर्ष पुस्तक (1989) के अनुसार वर्ष 1989 में विकासशील देशों में शिक्षा पर प्रति व्यक्ति खर्च 29 डालर था। इसकी तुलना में, वर्ष 1986–87 में शिक्षा पर प्रति व्यक्ति खर्च 112.77 रुपये था।

संसाधनों की अत्याधिकता तथा विकास के अन्य सेक्टरों की मांगों को पूरा करने पर शिक्षा के लिए आवंटनों में वृद्धि करने के प्रयास किये जाते हैं।

Sick Public Sector Undertakings

2381. SHRI GHUFRAN AZAM: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Bureau of Public Enterprises (BPE) has taken a decision recently to the effect that sick Public Sector Undertakings would be looked after by the concerned. Administrative Ministry;

(b) if so, the details of the sick public sector undertakings; and

(c) whether the Bureau of Public Enterprises propose to suggest measures to improve efficiency to make them profitable; if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRI BHAGEY GOBARDHAN): (a) and (b) All the Central PSEs includ- \ ing the chronic loss-making enterprises *f* are being looked after only by their administrative Ministry/Department.

(c) Improving efficiency and profitability in the Central Public Sector Enterprises is a continuous process. In this regard various steps such as change in pnduct-mix, technology upgradation, improved management practices, energy conservation, modernisation and rehabilitation, organisational restructuring etc. are taken. A new concept of Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) has been introduced which clarifies the mutual obligations of the Public Sector Enterprises and the adminis- T trative Ministries in achieving improved performance.

Winding up of sick units of Public Sector Undertakings

2382. SHRI RAJNI RANJAN SAHU:

SHRI JAGJIT SINGH AURORA:

SHRI RAM JETHMALANI:

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to refer to the answer to Unstarred Question 97 given in the Rajya Sabha on the 7th August, 1990 and state:

(a) whether Government have reviewed the working of loss incurring public sector units;

(b) if so, what are Governmeint's future plans regarding such units;

(c) whether Government are considering.. the winding up of some of the sick units of public sector undertakings;

(d) if so, what are the criteria to detir-mine the winding up of sick units; and

(e) whether it is under consideration of Government to permit Board for Industrial Finance and Restructure to look into the affairs of sick units?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINTS-TRY OF PROGRAMME IMPLEMEN-